



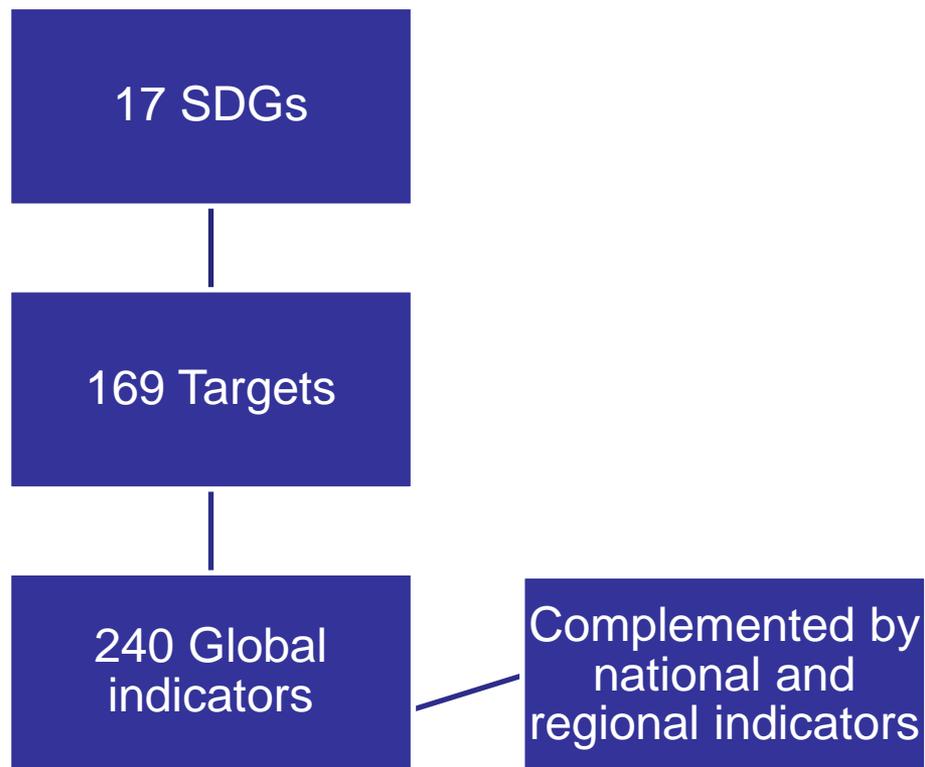
# Decent Work in the context of the SDGs

Rafael Diez de Medina, Chief Statistician  
Director  
ILO Department of Statistics

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# Introduction: SDG Global Framework





# Introduction

- Global indicator framework for monitoring progress towards achieving SDGs
- Proposed by the Inter-Agency and Expert Group on SDG indicators (IAEG-SDGs) composed of countries, primarily NSOs. Approved by UNGA in July 2017.
- Voluntary and complemented by other national and regional indicators
- Each indicator has one or several custodian agencies responsible for collecting data and reporting



# Introduction

- Evidence-based, emphasis on statistical data but not always statistical in nature
- Focus on national ownership as data will be produced by national statistical systems
- Importance of data disaggregation by income, gender, age, race, ethnicity, migratory status, disability, geographic location and other characteristics relevant in national contexts
- Indicators do not necessarily cover all aspects of goals and targets
- Data for many indicators remains unavailable



# Different indicators

The indicators are classified into three tiers:

- Tier I: an established methodology exists and data are already widely available
- Tier II: a methodology has been established but for which data are not easily available for all regions
- Tier III: an internationally agreed methodology has not yet been developed or it is not widely accepted or discussed and scarce info is available



# Indicators relevant to DW

- ILO is the custodian agency for 14 indicators (3 jointly)
- Involved agency for 3 indicators
- 14 indicators where ILO is custodian (3 jointly):
  - Tier I: 8
  - Tier II: 2
  - Tier III: 4



# Indicators where the ILO is custodian agency

## Goal 1. End poverty in all its forms everywhere

Target	Indicator	ILS Example
1.3 Implement nationally appropriate social protection systems and measures for all, including floors, and by 2030 achieve substantial coverage of the poor and the vulnerable	1.3.1 Proportion of population covered by social protection floors/systems, by sex, distinguishing children, unemployed persons, older persons, persons with disabilities, pregnant women, newborns, work-injury victims and the poor and the vulnerable <b>(Tier I)</b>	C102, C118, C157, R202

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# Indicators where the ILO is custodian agency

Goal 8. Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all

Target	Indicator	ILS Ex.
8.2 Achieve higher levels of economic productivity through diversification, technological upgrading and innovation, including through a focus on high-value added and labour-intensive sectors	8.2.1 Annual growth rate of real GDP per employed person <b>(Tier I)</b>	C122  3
8.3 Promote development-oriented policies that support productive activities, decent job creation, entrepreneurship, creativity and innovation, and encourage the formalization and growth of micro-, small- and medium-sized enterprises, including through access to financial services	8.3.1 Proportion of informal employment in non-agriculture employment, by sex <b>(Tier II)</b>	R204  4



# Indicators where the ILO is custodian agency

Target	Indicator	ILS Ex.
8.5 By 2030, achieve full and productive employment and decent work for all women and men, including for young people and persons with disabilities, and equal pay for work of equal value	8.5.1 Average hourly earnings of female and male employees, by occupation, age and persons with disabilities <b>(Tier II)</b>	C100, C111
	8.5.2 Unemployment rate, by sex, age and persons with disabilities <b>(Tier I)</b>	C111, C122
8.6 By 2020, substantially reduce the proportion of youth not in employment, education or training	8.6.1 Proportion of youth (aged 15-24 years) not in education, employment or training <b>(Tier I)</b>	C122, C159

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# Indicators where the ILO is custodian agency

Target	Indicator	ILS Ex.
8.7 Take immediate and effective measures to eradicate forced labour, end modern slavery and human trafficking and secure the prohibition and elimination of the worst forms of child labour, including recruitment and use of child soldiers, and by 2025 end child labour in all its forms	8.7.1 Proportion and number of children aged 5-17 years engaged in child labour, by sex and age <b>(Tier I, ILO with UNICEF)</b>	C138, C182
8.8 Protect labour rights and promote safe and secure working environments for all workers, including migrant workers, in particular women migrants, and those in precarious employment	8.8.1 Frequency rates of fatal and non-fatal occupational injuries, by sex and migrant status <b>(Tier I)</b>	C155, C187
	8.8.2 Level of national compliance of labour rights (freedom of association and collective bargaining) based on International Labour Organization (ILO) textual sources and national legislation, by sex and migrant status <b>(Tier III)</b>	C87, C98

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# Indicators where the ILO is custodian agency

Target	Indicator	ILS Ex.
8.b By 2020, develop and operationalize a global strategy for youth employment and implement the Global Jobs Pact of the International Labour Organization	8.b.1 Existence of a developed and operationalized national strategy for youth employment, as a distinct strategy or as <sup>11</sup> of a national employment strategy <b>(Tier III)</b>	C122



# Indicators where the ILO is custodian agency

## Goal 10. Reduce inequality within and among countries

Target	Indicator	ILS Ex.
10.4 Adopt policies, especially fiscal, wage and social protection policies, and progressively achieve greater equality	10.4.1 Labour share of GDP, comprising wages and social protection transfers <b>(Tier I)</b>	C102, C118, C157, R202
10.7 Facilitate orderly, safe, regular and responsible migration and mobility of people, including through the implementation of planned and well-managed migration policies	10.7.1 Recruitment cost borne by employee as a proportion of yearly income earned in country of destination <b>(Tier III, ILO with the WB)</b>	C97, C143

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# Indicators where the ILO is involved

## Goal 1. End poverty in all its forms everywhere

Target	Indicator
1.1 By 2030, eradicate extreme poverty for all people everywhere, currently measured as people living on less than \$1.25 a day	1.1.1 Proportion of population below the international poverty line, by sex, age, employment status and geographical location (urban/rural) <b>(Tier I)</b>
1.a Ensure significant mobilization of resources from a variety of sources, including through enhanced development cooperation, in order to provide adequate and predictable means for developing countries, in particular least developed countries, to implement programmes and policies to end poverty in all its dimensions	1.a.2 Proportion of total government spending on essential services (education, health and social protection) <b>(Tier III)</b>

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# Indicators where the ILO is involved

Goal	Target	Indicator
Goal 16. Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels	16.10 Ensure public access to information and protect fundamental freedoms, in accordance with national legislation and international agreements	16.10.1 Number of verified cases of killing, kidnapping, enforced disappearance, arbitrary detention and torture of journalists, associated media <b>3</b> personnel, trade unionists and human rights advocates in the previous 12 months <b>(Tier III)</b>



# Challenges

- Coordination of national statistical systems
- Reporting to custodian agencies according to International statistical standards
- Establishing of national repositories
- Capacity building
- National adoption of local indicators
- Dealing with indicators not produced by official statistics
- Filling data gaps: funding and moving forward



# Next 20<sup>th</sup>. ICLS

- Main resolution on ICSE (process)
- Update on implementation of Resolution I of 19th. ICLS
- Update on Labour migration
- Discussion on Tier III indicators for SDG with ILO custodianship to endorse methodologies.
- Presentation of skills-mismatch framework
- Presentation of framework to measure Cooperatives
- Room document for measuring decent work in rural areas
- Update on measurement Multinational enterprises (MNEs)
- Room document on informality and the way forward
- Presentation of global estimates of forced and child labour
- Other topics